

NCERT

Solutions

History

Class
7



Powered by



Chapter - 5

Tribes, Nomads and Settled Communities

Q.1 Match the following:

Garh Garh	khel
Tanda	Chaurasi
Labourer	Caravan
Clan	Garha katanga
Sib Singh	Ahom state
Durgawati	Paik

Ans.:

Garh Garh	Chaurasi
Tanda	Caravan
Labourer	Paik
Clan	khel
Sib Singh	Ahom state
Durgawati	Garha katanga

Q.2 Fill in the blanks:

- (a) The new castes emerging within varnas were called _____.
- (b) _____ were historical works written by the Ahoms.
- (c) The _____ mentions that Garha Katanga had 70,000 villages.
- (d) As tribal states became bigger and stronger, they gave land grants to _____ and _____.

Ans.: (a) The new castes emerging with in varnas were called jatis.

As the economy and the needs of society grew, people with new skills were required. On the basis of their work and their status in the society they were divided in different jatis.

(b) Buranjis were historical works written by the Ahoms.

Buranjis are a class of historical chronicles. The first Buranji was written on the instructions of the first Ahom king Sukaphaa who established the Ahom kingdom in 1228.

(c) The Akbar Nama mentions that Garha Katanga had 70,000 villages.

Akbar Nama is the official chronicle of the reign Akbar, the third Mughal Emperor.

(d) As tribal states became bigger and stronger, they gave land grants to poets and scholars.

In medieval time when tribal states became bigger and stronger, they start giving land grants to poets and scholars.

Q.3 State whether true or false:

(a) Tribal societies had rich oral traditions.

(b) There were no tribal communities in the north-western part of the subcontinent.

(c) The chaurasi in Gond states contained several cities.

(d) The Bhils lived in the north-eastern part of the subcontinent.

Ans.: (a) Tribal societies had rich oral traditions (True)

Tribal people do not have any written records but they do have rich customs and oral traditions which were passed down to each new generation.

(b) There were no tribal communities in the north-western part of the subcontinent (False)

The Balochis were the large and powerful tribe in North-West.

(c) The chaurasi in Gond states contained several cities (False)

A chaurasi in Gond states was a unit of 84 villages.

(d) The Bhils lived in the north-eastern part of the subcontinent (False)

The Bhils were spread across western and central parts of India.

Q.4 What kinds of exchanges took place between nomadic pastoralists and settled agriculturists?

Ans.: Nomadic pastoralists used to move from place to another with their animals, so, they had to exchange pastoral products like wool, ghee, etc. with settled agriculturists for grain, cloth, utensils and other products.

Let's understand

Q.5 How was the administration of the Ahom state organized?

Ans.: 1. Ahom state was dependent on forced labour called Paiks.

2. Ahom society was divided into clans called khels. A khel controlled several villages.

3. All adult males served in the army during the war and other times they were engaged in building dams, irrigation or in other public work.
4. People from heavily populated areas were shifted to less populated places and the administration became more centralized in the first half of the seventeenth century.
5. Peasants were assigned land by the village community.

Q.6 What changes took place in varna-based society?

Ans.: Within the varna-based society:

1. Smaller castes called jatis emerged.
2. Many tribes and social groups were taken into cast-based society and given the status of jatis.
3. Jatis, rather than varna, became the basis for organizing society.
4. Artisans, smiths, carpenters and masons were also given the status of separate jati.

Q.7 How did tribal societies change after being organized into a state?

Ans.: After being organized into a state:

1. Tribal societies gradually got divided into unequal social classes called cast system.
2. The leading families joined the ruling class, while the others joined the lower jatis.
3. Some tribes adopted the Islam in North-west frontier.

4. Others who were powerful conflicted with the larger kingdoms and empires.

Let's discuss

Q.8 Were the Banjaras important for the economy?

Ans.: The banjaras were very important for the economy.

1. They were the trader-nomads who used to travel from one place to another for trading purpose.
2. They were used to transport grains to the city market.
3. They helped traders by working as carriers.
4. At the same time they transported food grains for the Mughal army during their campaigns.
5. Sometimes they were hired by the merchants to trade for them in different cities.

Q.9 In what ways was the history of the Gonds different from that of the Ahoms? Were there any similarities?

Ans.: The histories of Ahoms and Gonds were different in the way that:

1. Gonds were completely annexed by the Mughals, while the Ahoms managed to reclaim their independence soon after their annexation.
2. Gonds lived in vast forest region called Gondwana while Ahoms were migrated to Brahmaputra valley.
3. Gonds practiced shifting cultivation and Ahoms didn't.

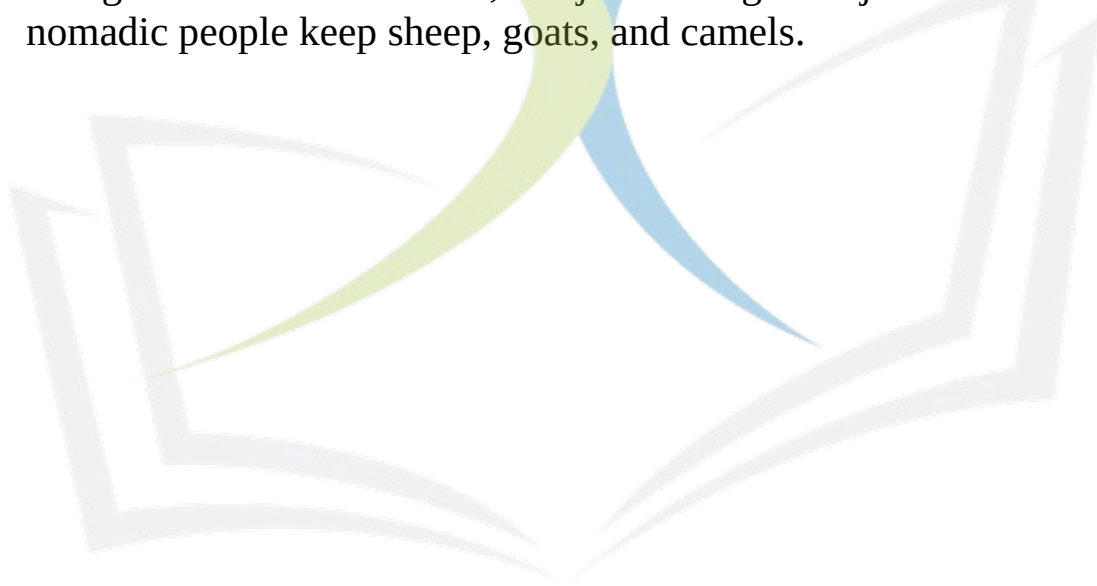
They were similar in the fact that:

very positive.

- Education is being spread in the tribal areas.
- Facilities like roads, water, electricity have been increased.
- The government is doing actively for the overall upliftment of the tribal populations.

Q. 12 Find out more about present-day nomadic pastoral groups in the subcontinent. What animals do they keep? Which are the areas frequented by these groups?

Ans: Present-day nomadic pastoral groups in the sub-continent are - Gaddi shepherds living in the western Himalayas, Gujjar Bakarwals, living in Jammu & Kashmir, Banjaras living in Rajasthan. These nomadic people keep sheep, goats, and camels.



NAGEEN GROUP
tamso ma jyotirgamaya

**CLICK TO DOWNLOAD NCERT SOLUTIONS
CLASS 7 (ALL SUBJECTS)**





Dear Teachers and Students,

Join School of Educators' exclusive WhatsApp, Telegram, and Signal groups for FREE access to a vast range of educational resources designed to help you achieve 100/100 in exams! Separate groups for teachers and students are available, packed with valuable content to boost your performance.

Additionally, benefit from expert tips, practical advice, and study hacks designed to enhance performance in both CBSE exams and competitive entrance tests.

Don't miss out—join today and take the first step toward academic excellence!

Join the Teachers and Students Group by Clicking the Link Below



What's app
(Teachers)



Telegram



Signal



What's app
(Students)



Join Youtube



CBSE Skill
courses

Learn more about groups www.schoolofeducators.com



JOIN OUR WHATSAPP GROUPS

FOR FREE EDUCATIONAL
RESOURCES





JOIN SCHOOL OF EDUCATORS WHATSAPP GROUPS FOR FREE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES

We are thrilled to introduce the School of Educators WhatsApp Group, a platform designed exclusively for educators to enhance your teaching & Learning experience and learning outcomes. Here are some of the key benefits you can expect from joining our group:

BENEFITS OF SOE WHATSAPP GROUPS

- **Abundance of Content:** Members gain access to an extensive repository of educational materials tailored to their class level. This includes various formats such as PDFs, Word files, PowerPoint presentations, lesson plans, worksheets, practical tips, viva questions, reference books, smart content, curriculum details, syllabus, marking schemes, exam patterns, and blueprints. This rich assortment of resources enhances teaching and learning experiences.
- **Immediate Doubt Resolution:** The group facilitates quick clarification of doubts. Members can seek assistance by sending messages, and experts promptly respond to queries. This real-time interaction fosters a supportive learning environment where educators and students can exchange knowledge and address concerns effectively.
- **Access to Previous Years' Question Papers and Topper Answers:** The group provides access to previous years' question papers (PYQ) and exemplary answer scripts of toppers. This resource is invaluable for exam preparation, allowing individuals to familiarize themselves with the exam format, gain insights into scoring techniques, and enhance their performance in assessments.

- **Free and Unlimited Resources:** Members enjoy the benefit of accessing an array of educational resources without any cost restrictions. Whether its study materials, teaching aids, or assessment tools, the group offers an abundance of resources tailored to individual needs. This accessibility ensures that educators and students have ample support in their academic endeavors without financial constraints.
- **Instant Access to Educational Content:** SOE WhatsApp groups are a platform where teachers can access a wide range of educational content instantly. This includes study materials, notes, sample papers, reference materials, and relevant links shared by group members and moderators.
- **Timely Updates and Reminders:** SOE WhatsApp groups serve as a source of timely updates and reminders about important dates, exam schedules, syllabus changes, and academic events. Teachers can stay informed and well-prepared for upcoming assessments and activities.
- **Interactive Learning Environment:** Teachers can engage in discussions, ask questions, and seek clarifications within the group, creating an interactive learning environment. This fosters collaboration, peer learning, and knowledge sharing among group members, enhancing understanding and retention of concepts.
- **Access to Expert Guidance:** SOE WhatsApp groups are moderated by subject matter experts, teachers, or experienced educators can benefit from their guidance, expertise, and insights on various academic topics, exam strategies, and study techniques.

Join the School of Educators WhatsApp Group today and unlock a world of resources, support, and collaboration to take your teaching to new heights. To join, simply click on the group links provided below or send a message to +91-95208-77777 expressing your interest.

**Together, let's empower ourselves & Our Students and
inspire the next generation of learners.**

**Best Regards,
Team
School of Educators**

Join School of Educators WhatsApp Groups

You will get Pre- Board Papers PDF, Word file, PPT, Lesson Plan, Worksheet, practical tips and Viva questions, reference books, smart content, curriculum, syllabus, marking scheme, toppers answer scripts, revised exam pattern, revised syllabus, Blue Print etc. here . Join Your Subject / Class WhatsApp Group.

Kindergarten to Class XII (For Teachers Only)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 1



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 2



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 3



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 4



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 5



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 6



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 7



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 8



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 9



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 10



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 11 (Science)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 11 (Humanities)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 11 (Commerce)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 12 (Science)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 12 (Humanities)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 12 (Commerce)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Kindergarten

Subject Wise Secondary and Senior Secondary Groups (IX & X For Teachers Only) Secondary Groups (IX & X)



[Click Here to Join](#)

SST



[Click Here to Join](#)

Mathematics



[Click Here to Join](#)

Science



[Click Here to Join](#)

English



[Click Here to Join](#)

Hindi-A



[Click Here to Join](#)

IT Code-402



[Click Here to Join](#)

Hindi-B



[Click Here to Join](#)

Artificial Intelligence

Senior Secondary Groups (XI & XII For Teachers Only)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Physics



[Click Here to Join](#)

Chemistry



[Click Here to Join](#)

English



[Click Here to Join](#)

Mathematics



[Click Here to Join](#)

Biology



[Click Here to Join](#)

Accountancy



[Click Here to Join](#)

Economics



[Click Here to Join](#)

BST



[Click Here to Join](#)

History



[Click Here to Join](#)

Geography



[Click Here to Join](#)

Sociology



[Click Here to Join](#)

Hindi Elective



[Click Here to Join](#)

Hindi Core



[Click Here to Join](#)

Home Science



[Click Here to Join](#)

Sanskrit



[Click Here to Join](#)

Psychology



[Click Here to Join](#)

Political Science



[Click Here to Join](#)

Painting



[Click Here to Join](#)

Vocal Music



[Click Here to Join](#)

Comp. Science



[Click Here to Join](#)

IP



[Click Here to Join](#)

Physical Education



[Click Here to Join](#)

APP. Mathematics



[Click Here to Join](#)

Legal Studies



[Click Here to Join](#)

Entrepreneurship



[Click Here to Join](#)

French



[Click Here to Join](#)

IT



[Click Here to Join](#)

Artificial Intelligence

Other Important Groups (For Teachers & Principal's)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Principal's Group



[Click Here to Join](#)

Teachers Jobs



[Click Here to Join](#)

IIT/NEET

Join School of Educators WhatsApp Groups

You will get Pre- Board Papers PDF, Word file, PPT, Lesson Plan, Worksheet, practical tips and Viva questions, reference books, smart content, curriculum, syllabus, marking scheme, toppers answer scripts, revised exam pattern, revised syllabus, Blue Print etc. here . Join Your Subject / Class WhatsApp Group.

Kindergarten to Class XII (For Students Only)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 1



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 2



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 3



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 4



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 5



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 6



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 7



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 8



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 9



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 10



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 11 (Science)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 11 (Humanities)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 11 (Commerce)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 12 (Science)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 12 (Humanities)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 12 (Commerce)



[Click Here to Join](#)

**Artificial Intelligence
(VI TO VIII)**

Subject Wise Secondary and Senior Secondary Groups (IX & X For Students Only) Secondary Groups (IX & X)



[Click Here to Join](#)

SST



[Click Here to Join](#)

Mathematics



[Click Here to Join](#)

Science



[Click Here to Join](#)

English



[Click Here to Join](#)

Hindi



[Click Here to Join](#)

IT Code



[Click Here to Join](#)

Artificial Intelligence

Senior Secondary Groups (XI & XII For Students Only)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Physics



[Click Here to Join](#)

Chemistry



[Click Here to Join](#)

English



[Click Here to Join](#)

Mathematics



[Click Here to Join](#)

Biology



[Click Here to Join](#)

Accountancy



[Click Here to Join](#)

Economics



[Click Here to Join](#)

BST



[Click Here to Join](#)

History



[Click Here to Join](#)

Geography



[Click Here to Join](#)

Sociology



[Click Here to Join](#)

Hindi Elective



[Click Here to Join](#)

Hindi Core



[Click Here to Join](#)

Home Science



[Click Here to Join](#)

Sanskrit



[Click Here to Join](#)

Psychology



[Click Here to Join](#)

Political Science



[Click Here to Join](#)

Painting



[Click Here to Join](#)

Music



[Click Here to Join](#)

Comp. Science



[Click Here to Join](#)

IP



[Click Here to Join](#)

Physical Education



[Click Here to Join](#)

APP. Mathematics



[Click Here to Join](#)

Legal Studies



[Click Here to Join](#)

Entrepreneurship



[Click Here to Join](#)

French



[Click Here to Join](#)

IT



[Click Here to Join](#)

AI



[Click Here to Join](#)

IIT/NEET



[Click Here to Join](#)

CUET

Groups Rules & Regulations:

To maximize the benefits of these WhatsApp groups, follow these guidelines:

1. Share your valuable resources with the group.
2. Help your fellow educators by answering their queries.
3. Watch and engage with shared videos in the group.
4. Distribute WhatsApp group resources among your students.
5. Encourage your colleagues to join these groups.

Additional notes:

1. Avoid posting messages between 9 PM and 7 AM.
2. After sharing resources with students, consider deleting outdated data if necessary.
3. It's a NO Nuisance groups, single nuisance and you will be removed.
 - No introductions.
 - No greetings or wish messages.
 - No personal chats or messages.
 - No spam. Or voice calls
 - Share and seek learning resources only.

Please only share and request learning resources. For assistance, contact the helpline via WhatsApp: +91-95208-77777.

Join Premium WhatsApp Groups Ultimate Educational Resources!!

Join our premium groups and just Rs. 1000 and gain access to all our exclusive materials for the entire academic year. Whether you're a student in Class IX, X, XI, or XII, or a teacher for these grades, Artham Resources provides the ultimate tools to enhance learning. Pay now to delve into a world of premium educational content!

[Click here for more details](#)



Click Here to Join

Class 9



Click Here to Join

Class 10



Click Here to Join

Class 11



Click Here to Join

Class 12

📢 Don't Miss Out! Elevate your academic journey with top-notch study materials and secure your path to top scores! Revolutionize your study routine and reach your academic goals with our comprehensive resources. Join now and set yourself up for success! 🇧🇩🌟

Best Wishes,

Team

School of Educators & Artham Resources

SKILL MODULES BEING OFFERED IN MIDDLE SCHOOL



Artificial Intelligence



Beauty & Wellness



Design Thinking & Innovation



Financial Literacy



Handicrafts



Information Technology



Marketing/Commercial Application



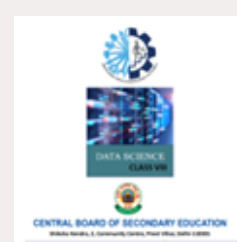
Mass Media - Being Media Literate



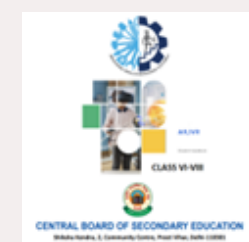
Travel & Tourism



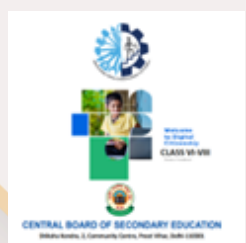
Coding



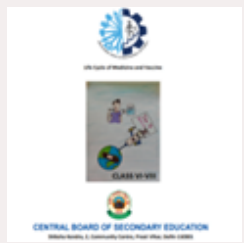
Data Science (Class VIII only)



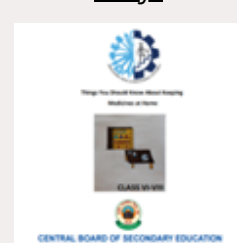
Augmented Reality / Virtual Reality



Digital Citizenship



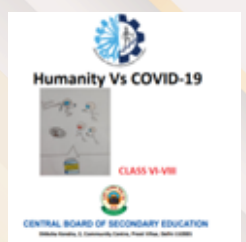
Life Cycle of Medicine & Vaccine



Things you should know about keeping Medicines at home



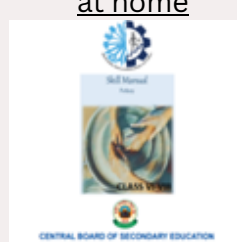
What to do when Doctor is not around



Humanity & Covid-19



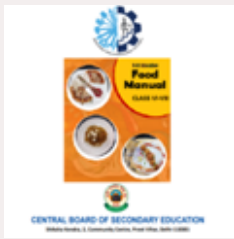
Blue Pottery



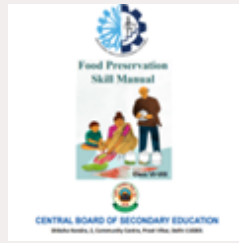
Pottery



Block Printing



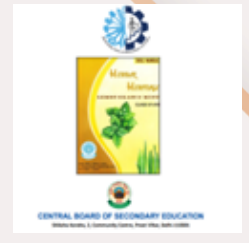
Food



Food Preservation



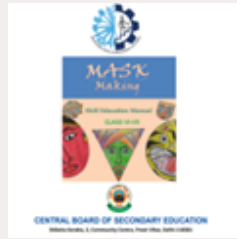
Baking



Herbal Heritage



Khadi



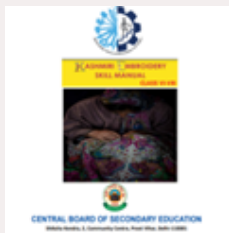
Mask Making



Mass Media



Making of a Graphic Novel



Kashmiri Embroidery



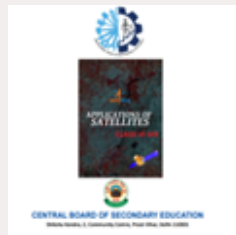
Embroidery



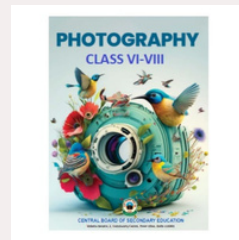
Rockets



Satellites

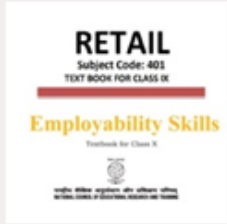


Application of Satellites

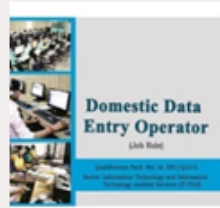


Photography

SKILL SUBJECTS AT SECONDARY LEVEL (CLASSES IX – X)



Retail



Information Technology



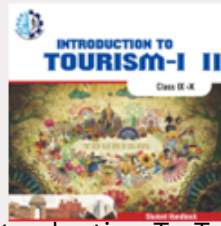
Security



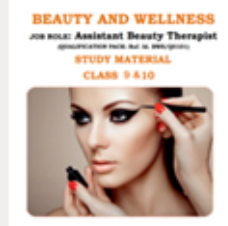
Automotive



Introduction To Financial Markets



Introduction To Tourism



Beauty & Wellness



Agriculture



Food Production



Front Office Operations



Banking & Insurance



Marketing & Sales



Health Care



Apparel



Multi Media



Multi Skill Foundation Course



Artificial Intelligence



Physical Activity Trainer



Data Science



Electronics & Hardware (NEW)

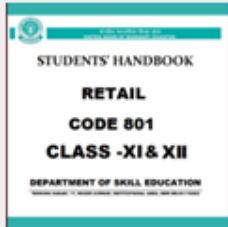


Foundation Skills For Sciences (Pharmaceutical & Biotechnology)(NEW)

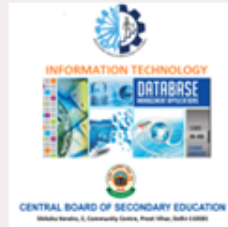


Design Thinking & Innovation (NEW)

SKILL SUBJECTS AT SR. SEC. LEVEL (CLASSES XI – XII)



Retail



Information Technology



Web Application



Automotive



Financial Markets Management



Tourism



Beauty & Wellness



Agriculture



Food Production



Front Office Operations



Banking



Marketing



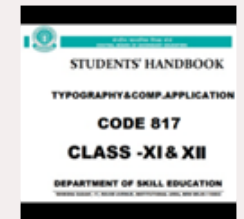
Health Care



Insurance



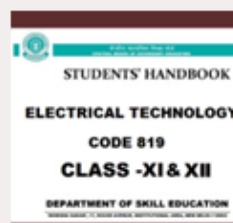
Horticulture



Typography & Comp.
Application



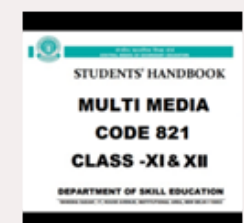
Geospatial Technology



Electrical Technology



Electronic Technology



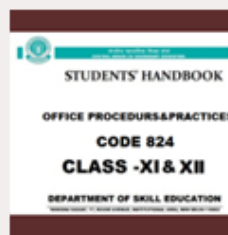
Multi-Media



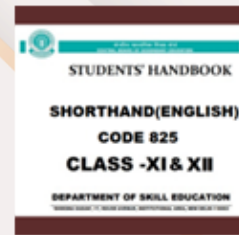
Taxation



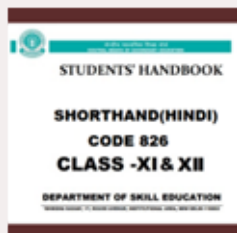
Cost Accounting



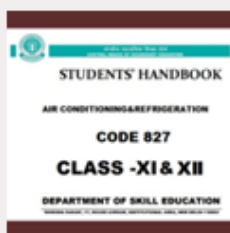
Office Procedures & Practices



Shorthand (English)



Shorthand (Hindi)



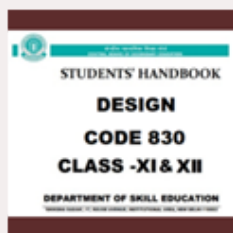
Air-Conditioning & Refrigeration



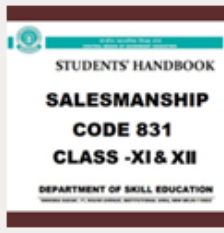
Medical Diagnostics



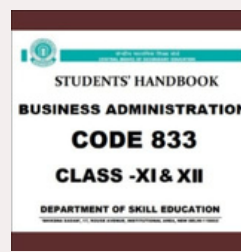
Textile Design



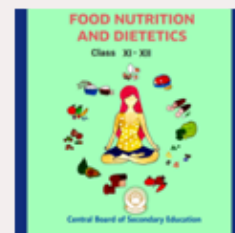
Design



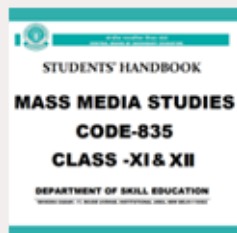
Salesmanship



Business Administration



Food Nutrition & Dietetics



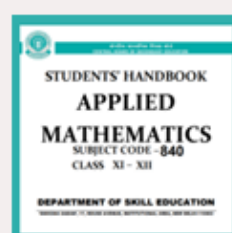
Mass Media Studies



Library & Information Science



Fashion Studies



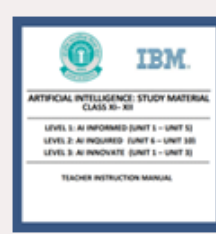
Applied Mathematics



Yoga



Early Childhood Care & Education



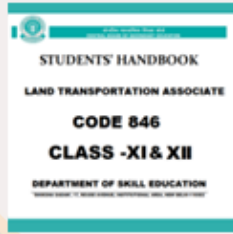
Artificial Intelligence



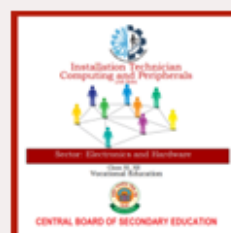
Data Science



Physical Activity Trainer(new)



Land Transportation Associate (NEW)



Electronics & Hardware (NEW)



Design Thinking & Innovation (NEW)

Join School of Educators Signal Groups

You will get Pre- Board Papers PDF, Word file, PPT, Lesson Plan, Worksheet, practical tips and Viva questions, reference books, smart content, curriculum, syllabus, marking scheme, toppers answer scripts, revised exam pattern, revised syllabus, Blue Print etc. here . Join Your Subject / Class signal Group.

Kindergarten to Class XII



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 1



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 2



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 3



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 4



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 5



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 6



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 7



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 8



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 9



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 10



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 11 (Science)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 11 (Humanities)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 11 (Commerce)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 12 (Science)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 12 (Humanities)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Class 12 (Commerce)



[Click Here to Join](#)

Kindergarten



[Click Here to Join](#)

Artificial intelligence

Subject Wise Secondary and Senior Secondary Groups IX & X

Secondary Groups (IX & X)



[Click Here to Join](#)

SST



[Click Here to Join](#)

Mathematics



[Click Here to Join](#)

Science



[Click Here to Join](#)

English



[Click Here to Join](#)

Hindi-A



[Click Here to Join](#)

Hindi-B



[Click Here to Join](#)

IT Code-402



[Click Here to Join](#)

IT



[Click Here to Join](#)

Artificial intelligence

Senior Secondary Groups XI & XII



[Click Here to Join](#)

Physics



[Click Here to Join](#)

Chemistry



[Click Here to Join](#)

English



[Click Here to Join](#)

Mathematics



[Click Here to Join](#)

Biology



[Click Here to Join](#)

Accountancy



[Click Here to Join](#)

Economics



[Click Here to Join](#)

BST



[Click Here to Join](#)

History



[Click Here to Join](#)

Geography



[Click Here to Join](#)

Sociology



[Click Here to Join](#)

Hindi Elective



[Click Here to Join](#)

Hindi Core



[Click Here to Join](#)

Home Science



[Click Here to Join](#)

Sanskrit



[Click Here to Join](#)

Psychology



[Click Here to Join](#)

Political Science



[Click Here to Join](#)

Painting



[Click Here to Join](#)

Vocal Music



[Click Here to Join](#)

Comp. Science



[Click Here to Join](#)

IP



[Click Here to Join](#)

Physical Education



[Click Here to Join](#)

APP. Mathematics



[Click Here to Join](#)

Legal Studies



[Click Here to Join](#)

Entrepreneurship



[Click Here to Join](#)

French



[Click Here to Join](#)

IIT/NEET



[Click Here to Join](#)

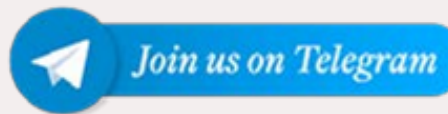
Artificial intelligence



[Click Here to Join](#)

CUET

Join School of Educators CBSE Telegram Groups



Kindergarten



All classes



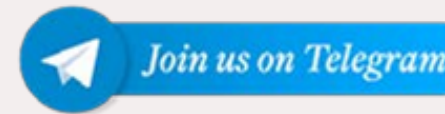
Class 1



Class 2



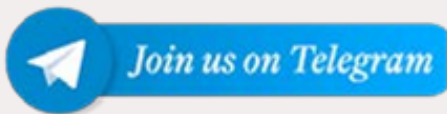
Class 3



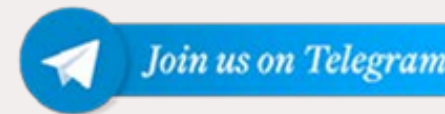
Class 4



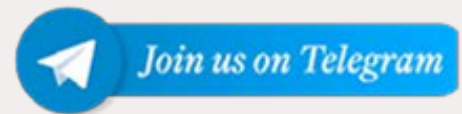
Class 5



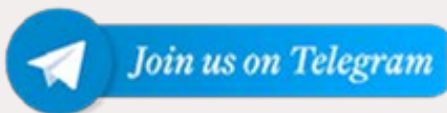
Class 6



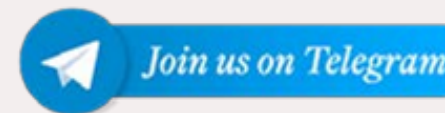
Class 7



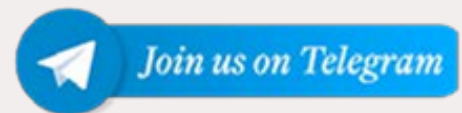
Class 8



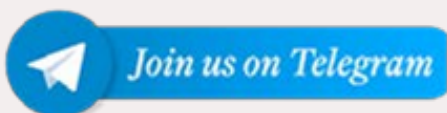
Class 9



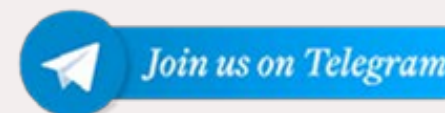
Class 10



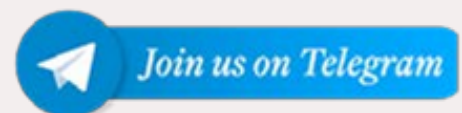
Class 11 (Sci)



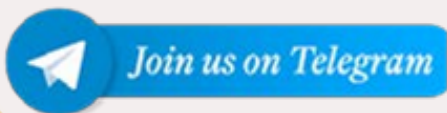
Class 11 (Com)



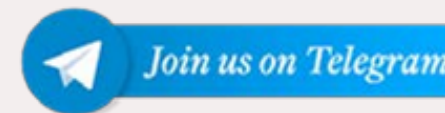
Class 11 (Hum)



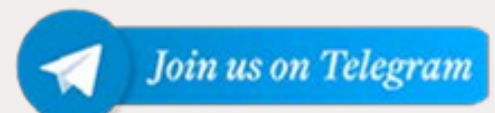
Class 12 (Sci)



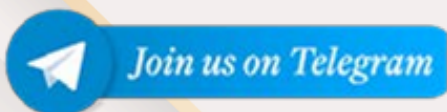
Class 12 (Com)



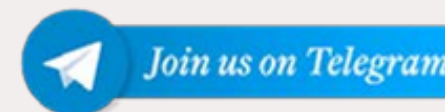
Class 12 (Hum)



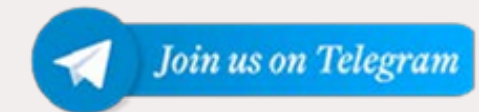
JEE/NEET



CUET



NDA, OLYMPIAD, NTSE



Principal Professional Group



Teachers Professional Group



Project File Group

Join School of Educators ICSE Telegram Groups



Join us on Telegram

Kindergarten



Join us on Telegram

Class 1



Join us on Telegram

Class 2



Join us on Telegram

Class 3



Join us on Telegram

Class 4



Join us on Telegram

Class 5



Join us on Telegram

Class 6



Join us on Telegram

Class 7



Join us on Telegram

Class 8



Join us on Telegram

Class 9



Join us on Telegram

Class 10



Join us on Telegram

Class 11 (Sci)



Join us on Telegram

Class 11 (Com)



Join us on Telegram

Class 11 (Hum)



Join us on Telegram

Class 12 (Sci)



Join us on Telegram

Class 12 (Com)



Join us on Telegram

Class 12 (Hum)